

# BRAD R. HUMPHREYS

Department of Economics  
West Virginia University  
1601 University Avenue  
Morgantown, WV 26506-6025  
(304) 293-4092    brhumphreys@mail.wvu.edu

## Employment History

Professor	2016 -
Associate Professor	2013 - 2016
West Virginia University Department of Economics	
Professor and Associate Chair Graduate	2010 - 2013
Associate Professor	2007 - 2010
University of Alberta Department of Economics	
Associate Professor	2004 - 2007
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Department of Recreation, Sport and Tourism	
Associate Professor	2001 - 2004
Assistant Professor	1995 - 2001
University of Maryland Baltimore County Department of Economics	

## Education

Ph.D.	Johns Hopkins University	Economics	1995
M.A.	Johns Hopkins University	Economics	1990
B.S.	West Virginia University	Economics	1986
B.S. B.Ad.	West Virginia University	Management Science	1985

## Visiting Appointments

Visiting Professor	2009 - present
University of Paderborn Paderborn, Germany	
Visiting Professor	2010 - 2017
German Sport University Cologne, Germany	
Visiting Scholar	2009
University of Salford Centre for the Study of Gambling Salford, UK	
Visiting Researcher	2006-2008
Bureau of Labor Statistics Office of Prices and Living Conditions Washington, DC 20212-0001	
Fulbright Scholar	2001 - 02
CERGE-EI Prague, Czech Republic	
Visiting Scholar	2000
Congressional Budget Office Microeconomic and Financial Studies Division Washington, DC, 20515	

Publications

## Journal Articles

1. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (1999). Social Security and Saving: A comment, *National Tax Journal*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 261-268.
2. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (1999). The Growth Effects of Sports Franchises Stadia and Arenas, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 601-624.  
  
Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics 135: The Economics of Sport*, vol. 2, Andrew Zimbalist, ed., pp. 346-369, Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2001.
3. Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Equal Pay on the Hardwood: The Earnings Gap Between Male and Female NCAA Division I Basketball Coaches, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 299-307.
4. Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Do Business Cycles Affect State Appropriations to Higher Education? *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 67, no 2, pp. 398-413.
5. Kathleen Carroll and Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Nonprofit Decisionmaking and Social Regulation: The Intended and Unintended Consequences of Title IX, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, vol. 43, pp. 359-376.
6. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2001). The Economic Consequences of Professional Sports Lockouts and Strikes, *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 737-747.
7. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2001). Evaluation of Computer Assisted Instruction in Principles of Economics, *Educational Technology and Society*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 133-144.
8. Brad R. Humphreys, Louis J. Maccini and Scott Schuh (2001). Input and Output Inventories, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 347-375.
9. Brad R. Humphreys (2001). The Behavior of Manufacturers' Inventories: Evidence From U.S. Industry Level Data, *International Journal of Production Economics*, vol. 71, no. 1-3, pp. 9-20.
10. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2002). The Supply of University Enrollments: University Administrators as Utility Maximizing Bureaucrats, *Public Choice*, vol. 110, nos. 3-4, pp. 365-392.
11. Brad R. Humphreys (2002). Alternative Measures of Competitive Balance in Sports Leagues, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 133-148.  
  
Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: Recent Developments in the Economics of Sport*, Wladimir Andreff, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2011.
12. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2002). The Economic Impact of Postseason Play in Professional Sports, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 291-299.
13. Brad R. Humphreys (2003). The ANOVA-Based Competitive Balance Measure: A Reply, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 81-82.
14. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). The Effects of Professional Sports on Earnings and Employment in the Retail and Services Sectors of U.S. Cities, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 175-198.

15. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). An Inventory of Learning at a Distance in Economics, *Social Science Computer Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 196-207.
16. Brad R. Humphreys (2003). Comments on "Thinking About Competitive Balance," *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 284-287.
17. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). Professional Sports Facilities, Franchises and Urban Economic Development, *Public Finance and Management*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 335-357.
18. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys and Michelle Vachris (2004). More Evidence that University Administrators are Utility Maximizing Bureaucrats, *Economics of Governance*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 77-101.
19. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys, John Kane, and Michelle Vachris (2004). "No Significant Distance" Between Face to Face and Online Instruction: Evidence from Principles of Economics, *Economics of Education Review*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 533-546.

Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: Teaching College Economics*, Paul W. Grimes, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2019.

20. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2005). Novelty Effects of New Facilities on Attendance at Professional Sporting Events, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 436-455.
21. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2006). Proximity Benefits and Voting on Stadium and Arena Subsidies, *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. 285-299.
22. Brad R. Humphreys (2006). The Relationship Between Big-Time College Football and State Appropriations to Higher Education, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 119-128.
23. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys and Andrew Zimbalist (2006). "Compensating Differentials and the Social Benefits of the NFL" - A Comment, *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 124-131.
24. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2006). Financing Intercollegiate Athletics: The Role of Monitoring and Enforcing NCAA Recruiting Regulations, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 151-161.
25. Brad R. Humphreys and Michael Mondello (2007). Intercollegiate Athletic Success and Donations at NCAA Division I Institutions, *Journal of Sport Management*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 265-280.
26. Brad R. Humphreys and Szymon Prokopowicz (2007). Assessing the Impact of Sports Mega-Events in Transition Economies: EURO 2012 in Poland and Ukraine, *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, vol 2, no. 5-6, pp. 496-509.

Reprinted in *The New Sport Management Reader*, John Nauright and Steven Pope, eds., Fitness Information Technologies: Morgantown, WV, 2009.

27. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2007). Ticket Prices, Concessions and Attendance at Professional Sporting Events, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 161-170.

Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: Recent Developments in the Economics of Sport*, Wladimir Andreff, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2011.

28. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2007). Participation in Physical Activity and Government Spending on Parks and Recreation, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 538-552.

29. Gongmei Yu, Zvi Schwartz, and Brad R. Humphreys (2007). Data Patterns and the Accuracy of Annual Tourism Demand Forecasts, *Tourism Analysis*, vol. 12, pp. 15-26.
30. Brad R. Humphreys and Joel Maxcy (2007). The Role of Sports Economics in the US Sport Management Curriculum, *Sport Management Review*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 177-189.
31. Brad R. Humphreys and Daniel Munich (2008). Sport Participation and Migration, *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 335-347.
32. Brad R. Humphreys and Michael Mondello (2008). Determinants of Franchise Values in North American Professional Sports Leagues: Evidence from a Hedonic Price Model, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 98-105.
33. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2008). Do Economists Reach a Conclusion on Subsidies for Sports Franchises, Stadiums, and Mega-Events?, *Econ Journal Watch*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 294-315.
34. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2009) Monitoring Cartel Behavior and Stability: Evidence From NCAA Football, *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 720-735.
35. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2009). Estimates of the Dimensions of the Sports Market in the US, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 94-113.  
  
Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: Recent Developments in the Economics of Sport*, Wladimir Andreff, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2011.
36. Victor Matheson and Brad R. Humphreys (2009). PILOTs and Public Policy: Steering through the Economic Ramifications, *Villanova Sports and Entertainment Law Journal*, Vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 273-289.
37. David Bivin and Brad R. Humphreys (2009). Accounting for Output Fluctuations in Manufacturing, *Applied Economics*, vol. 41, Issue 18, pp. 2335-2352.
38. Michael Mondello, Richard Schwesler and Brad R. Humphreys (2009). To Build or Not to Build: Examining the Public Discourse Regarding St. Petersburg's Stadium Plan, *International Journal of Sport Communication*, vol. 2, issue 4, pp. 432-450.
39. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2010). Problems with Data on the Sport Industry, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 60-76.
40. Brad R. Humphreys (2010). Point Spread Shading and Behavioral Biases in NBA Betting Markets, *Rivista Di Diritto Ed Economia Dello Sport*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 13-26.
41. Joseph Price, Brian Soebbing, David Berri and Brad R. Humphreys (2010). Tournament Incentives, League Policy, and NBA Team Performance Revisited, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 117-135.
42. Brad R. Humphreys, Brian Soebbing and Yang Seung Lee (2010). Consumer Behaviour in Lottery: The Double Hurdle Approach and Zeros in Gambling Survey Data, *International Gambling Studies*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 165-176.
43. Brad R. Humphreys and Yang Seung Lee (2010). Franchise Values in North American Professional Sports Leagues: Evidence from a Repeat Sales Model, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 280-295.

44. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2010). Week to Week Attendance and Competitive Balance in the National Football League, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 239-252.
45. Brad R. Humphreys (2010). New Evidence on Consumer Spending on Gambling, *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 79-100.
46. Brad R. Humphreys (2011). The Financial Consequences of Unbalanced Betting on NFL Games, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 6, no. 1., pp. 60-71.
47. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2011). Socio-economic Determinants of Adolescent Use of Performance Enhancing Drugs: Evidence from the YRBSS, *Journal of Socio-Economics*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 208-216.
48. Brad R. Humphreys (2011). On-line Sports Betting and International Relations, *The SAIS Review of International Affairs*, volume 31, no. 1, pp. 103-116.
49. Levi Perez and Brad R. Humphreys (2011). The income elasticity of lottery: New evidence from micro data, *Public Finance Review*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 551-570.
50. Brad R. Humphreys, Brian Soebbing and Yang Seung Lee (2011). Modeling Consumers' Participation in Gambling Markets and Frequency of Gambling, *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 1-22.
51. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2011). Economic Analysis of Participation and Time Spent in Physical Activity, *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, (Contributions), vol. 11, issue 1, article 47.
52. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2011). The Effect of Professional Sports on the Earnings of Individuals: Evidence from Microeconomic Data, *Applied Economics*, vol. 43, issue 29, pp. 4449-4459.
53. Jane E. Ruseski, Brad R. Humphreys, Kirstin Hallmann, and Christoph Breuer (2011). The Interplay of family structures, time constraints and sport participation, *European Review of Physical Activity and Aging*, vol. 8, pp. 57-66.
54. Rodney J. Paul, Andrew P. Weinbach and Brad R. Humphreys (2011). Revisiting the "Hot Hand" Hypothesis in the NBA Betting Market Using Actual Sportsbook Betting Percentages, *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 42-56.
55. Brad R. Humphreys and Brian Soebbing (2012). A Test of Monopoly Price Dispersion Under Demand Uncertainty, *Economics Letters*, vol. 114, issue 3, pp. 304-307.
56. Haifang Huang and Brad R. Humphreys (2012). Sports Participation and Happiness: Evidence from US microdata, *Journal of Economic Psychology*, vol. 33, issue 4, pp. 776-793.
57. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2012). Participation in Internet Gambling Markets: An International Comparison of Online Gamblers' Profiles, *Journal of Internet Commerce*, vol. 11, issue 1, pp. 24-40.
58. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2012). Network Externalities in Consumer Spending on Lottery Games: Evidence from Spain, *Empirical Economics*, vol. 42, issue 3, pp. 929-945.
59. Rodney J. Paul, Brad R. Humphreys and Andrew P. Weinbach (2012) Uncertainty of outcome and attendance in college football: Evidence from Four Conferences, *The Economic and Labour Relations Review*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 69-81.

60. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2012). Game Attendance and Outcome Uncertainty in the National Hockey League, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 364-377.
61. Brad R. Humphreys and Brian P. Soebbing (2012). Does International Simulcast Wagering Reduce Live Handle at Canadian Racetracks?, *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 47-62.
62. Brad R. Humphreys and Xia Feng (2012). The Impact of Professional Sports Facilities on Housing Values: Evidence from Census Block Group Data, *City, Culture and Society*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 189-200.
63. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2012). Who bets on sports? Characteristics of sports bettors and the consequences of expanding sports betting opportunities, *Estudios Economia Aplicada*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 579-597.
64. Brad R. Humphreys and Brian Soebbing (2013). Do Gamblers Think That Teams Tank? Evidence from the NBA, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 301-313.
65. Xinrong Lei and Brad R. Humphreys (2013), Game Importance as a Dimension of Uncertainty of Outcome, *Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports*, vol. 9 issue 1, pp. 25-36.
66. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2013). Syndicated Play in Lottery Games, *Journal of Socio-Economics*, vol. 45, pp. 124-131.
67. Orn B. Bodvarsson and Brad R. Humphreys (2013) Labor Market Discrimination and Capital: The Effects of Fan Discrimination on Stadium and Arena Construction, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 604-617.
68. Brad R. Humphreys and Joseph Marchand (2013). New Casinos and Local Labor Markets: Evidence from Canada, *Labour Economics*, vol. 24, pp. 151-160.
69. Brad R. Humphreys, Daniel Mason and Brian P. Soebbing (2013). Exploring Incentives to Lose in Professional Team Sports: Do Conference Games Matter?, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 192-207.
70. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2013). The 'Who and Why' of the Demand for Lottery: Empirical Highlights from the Seminal Economic Literature, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 915-940.
71. Brad R. Humphreys, Rodney J. Paul, and Andrew P. Weinbach (2013). Consumption Benefits and Gambling: Evidence From the NCAA Basketball Betting Market, *Journal of Economic Psychology*, vol. 39, pp. 376-386.
72. Brad R. Humphreys, Jane E. Ruseski, and Logan McLeod (2014). Physical Activity and Health Outcomes: Evidence from Canada, *Health Economics*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp 33-54.
73. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys and Li Zhou (2014). Reference-dependent Preferences, Loss Aversion and Live Game Attendance, *Economic Inquiry*, vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 959-973.
74. Brad R. Humphreys and Brian P. Soebbing (2014). Access to Legal Gambling and the Incidence of Crime: Evidence from Alberta, *Growth and Change*, vol. 45, no. 1, pp. 98-120.

75. Brad R. Humphreys, Rodney J. Paul and Andrew P. Weinbach (2014) Understanding Price Movements in Point Spread Betting Markets: Evidence from NCAA Basketball, *Eastern Economic Journal*, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 518-534.
76. Haifang Huang and Brad R. Humphreys (2014). New Sports Facilities and Residential Housing Markets, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 629-663.
77. Rodney J. Paul, Andrew P. Weinbach and Brad R. Humphreys (2014). Bettor Belief in the “Hot Hand”: Evidence from Detailed Betting Data on the NFL, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 636-649.
78. Jane E. Ruseski, Brad R. Humphreys, Kirstin Hallmann, and Christoph Breuer (2014). Sport Participation and Subjective Well-Being: Instrumental Variable Results from German Survey Data, *Journal of Physical Activity & Health*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 396-403
79. Brad R. Humphreys and Li Zhou (2015). Reference-Dependent Preferences, Team Relocations, and Major League Expansion. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, vol. 109, pp. 10-25.
80. XiaoGang Che and Brad R. Humphreys (2015). Competition Between Sports Leagues: Theory and Evidence on Rival League Formation in North America, *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 127-143.
81. Adam Hoffer, Brad R. Humphreys, Donald J. Lacombe and Jane E. Ruseski (2015). Trends in NCAA Athletic Spending: Arms Race or Rising Tide?, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 576-596.
82. Brad R. Humphreys and Li Zhou (2015). Sports Facilities, Agglomeration, and Public Subsidies, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, vol. 54, pp. 60-73.
83. Brad R. Humphreys and Li Zhou (2015). The Louis-Schmelling Paradox and the League Standing Effect Reconsidered, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 16, pp. 835-852.
84. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2015). The Economic Choice of Participation and Time Spent in Physical Activity and Sport in Canada, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 138-159.
85. Brian P. Soebbing, Daniel Mason and Brad R. Humphreys (2016). Novelty Effects and Sports Facilities in Smaller Cities: Evidence From Canadian Hockey Arenas, *Urban Studies*, vol. 53, pp. 1674-1690.
86. Kaitlyn Harger, Brad R. Humphreys and Amanda Ross (2016). Do New Sports Facilities Attract New Businesses?, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 17, no. 5, pp. 483-500.
87. Kathleen Carroll and Brad R. Humphreys (2016). Opportunistic Behavior in a Cartel Setting: Effects of the 1984 Supreme Court Decision on College Football Television Broadcasts, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 601-628.
88. Rodney J. Paul, Brad R. Humphreys and Andrew P. Weinbach (2016). Performance Expectations and the Tenure of Head Coaches: Evidence from NCAA Football, *Research in Economics*, vol. 70, issue 3, pp. 482-492.
89. Arne Feddersen, Brad R. Humphreys, and Brian P. Soebbing (2017). Sentiment Bias and Asset Prices: Evidence from Sports Betting Markets and Social Media, *Economic Inquiry*, vol. 55, no. 2, pp. 1110-1129.

90. Brad R. Humphreys and Hyunwoong Pyun (2017), Monopsony Exploitation in Professional Sport: Evidence from Major League Baseball Position Players, 2000-2011, *Managerial and Decision Economics*, vol. 38, no. 5 pp. 676-688.
91. Brad R. Humphreys and Adam Nowak (2017). Professional Sports Facilities, Teams and Property Values: Evidence from NBA Team Departures. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, vol. 66, no. 1, pp 39-51.
92. Joshua Hall, Brad R. Humphreys and Hyunwoong Pyun (2017). An Inventory of Sports Economics Courses in the US. *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 1-12.
93. Gregory DeAngelo, Brad R. Humphreys, and Imke Reimers (2017) Are Public and Private Enforcement Complements or Substitutes? Evidence from High Frequency Data, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, vol. 41, pp. 151-163.
94. Xia Feng and Brad R. Humphreys (2018). Assessing the Economic Impact of Sports Facilities on Residential Property Values: A Spatial Hedonic Approach, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 188-210.
95. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2018). Strategic Interaction in a Repeated Game: Evidence from NCAA Football Recruiting *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 283-303.
96. Brad R. Humphreys, Bruce Johnson, Daniel Mason and John Whitehead (2018). Estimating the Value of Medal Success in the Olympic Games, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 398-416.
97. Joshua Hall, Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2018). Economic Freedom and Exercise: Evidence from State Outcomes *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 84, no. 4, pp. 1050-1066.
98. Arne Feddersen, Brad R. Humphreys, and Brian P. Soebbing (2018). Sentiment Bias in National Basketball Association Betting, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 455-492.
99. Haifang Huang Brad R. Humphreys and Li Zhou (2018). Do Urban Casinos Affect Nearby Neighborhoods? Evidence from Canada, *Papers in Regional Science*, vol. 97 no. 3, pp. 757-784.
100. Joshua Hall, Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2018). Economic Freedom, Race, and Health Disparities: Evidence from US States. *Public Finance Review*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 276-300.
101. Brad R. Humphreys and Hyunwoong Pyun (2018). Professional Sporting Events and Traffic: Evidence from US Cities, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 58, no. 5, pp. 869-886 (lead article).
102. Brad R. Humphreys (2019). Should the Construction of New Professional Sports Facilities Be Subsidized?, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 264-270.
103. Daniel Grossman, Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2019). Out of the Outhouse: The Impact of Place-Based Policies on Dwelling Characteristics in Appalachia, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 59, no. 1, pp. 5-28 (lead article).
104. Yulia Chikish, Brad R. Humphreys and Adam Nowak (2019). Sports Arenas, Teams and Property Values: Temporary and Permanent Shocks to Local Amenity Flows, *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy*, vol. 49, n0. 1, pp. 1-12.
105. Brad R. Humphreys (2019). Una Guía Práctica Para Medir El Balance Competitivo, *Papeles de Economía Espanola*, Number 159, pp. 43-60 (in Spanish).

106. Adam Hoffer, Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2019). State Cigarette Taxes and Health Expenditures: Evidence from Dynamic Spatial Lag Panel Models, *Papers in Regional Science*, vol. 98, no. 2, pp. 925-950.
107. Brad R. Humphreys and Levi Perez (2019). Loss Aversion, Upset Preference, and Sports Television Viewing Audience Size, *Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics*, vol. 78, pp. 61-67.
108. Brad R. Humphreys and Thomas Miceli (2019). The Peculiar Preferences of Sports Fans: Towards a Preference-Based Motivation for the Uncertainty of Outcome Hypothesis, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 782-796.
109. Yulia Chikish, Brad R. Humphreys, Crocker Liu and Adam Nowak (2019). Sports-led Tourism, Spatial Displacement, and Hotel Demand, *Economic Inquiry*, vol. 57, no. 4, pp. 1859-1878.
110. Bernd Frick and Brad R. Humphreys (2019). Prize Structure and Performance: Evidence from NASCAR, *Economies*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp 102-114.
111. Brad R. Humphreys, Adam Nowak and Yang Zhou (2019). Superstition and Real Estate Prices: Transaction-level Evidence from the US Housing Market, *Applied Economics*, vol. 51, no. 26, pp. 2818-2841.
112. Brad R. Humphreys and Candon Johnson (2020). The Effect of Superstars on Game Attendance: Evidence from the NBA, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 152-175.
113. Brad R. Humphreys and Thomas Miceli (2020). Outcome Uncertainty, Fan Travel, and Aggregate Attendance, *Economic Inquiry*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 462-473.
114. Qi Ge, Brad R. Humphreys, and Kun Zhou (2020). Are Fair Weather Fans Affected by Weather? Rainfall, Habit Formation and Live Game Attendance, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 304-322.
115. Brad R. Humphreys, Bruce Johnson, and John Whitehead (2020). Validity and Reliability of Contingent Valuation and Life Satisfaction Measures of Welfare: An Application to the Value of National Olympic Success, *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 316-330.
116. Taggart Brooks, Brad R. Humphreys, and Adam Nowak (2020). Strip Clubs, 'Secondary Effects,' and Residential Property Prices, *Real Estate Economics*, vol. 48, no. 3, pp. 850-885.
117. Arne Feddersen, Brad R. Humphreys, and Brian P. Soebbing (2020). Casual Bettors and Sentiment Bias in NBA and NFL Betting, *Applied Economics*, vol. 52, no. 53, pp. 5797-5806.
118. Brad R. Humphreys, Jane E. Ruseski and Jie Yang (2020). Household Consumption Decisions: Will Expanding Sports Betting Impact Health?, *Review of Economics of the Household*, vol. 18, pp. 1079-1100.
119. Qi Ge and Brad R. Humphreys (2021). Athlete Off-field Misconduct, Sponsor Reputation Risk, and Stock Returns, *European Sport Management Quarterly*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 153-172 (lead article).
120. Brad R. Humphreys (2021). Legalized Sports Betting, VLT Gambling, and State Gambling Revenues: Evidence From West Virginia, *Eastern Economic Journal*, vol. 47, pp. 9-29.
121. Brad R. Humphreys, John Nyman, and Jane E. Ruseski (2021). The Effect of Recreational Gambling on Health and Well-Being, *Eastern Economic Journal*, vol. 47, pp. 29-75.

122. Zachary Keeler, Heather Stephens, and Brad R. Humphreys, (2021). The Amenity Value of Sports Facilities: Evidence from the Staples Center in Los Angeles, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 22, no. 7, pp. 799-822.
123. Qi Ge and Brad R. Humphreys (2021). Athlete Misconduct and Team Sponsor Stock Prices: The Role of Incident Type and Media Coverage, *Journal of Sport Management*, vol. 35 pp. 216-227.
124. Clay Collins and Brad R. Humphreys, (2022). Contest Outcome Uncertainty and Fan Decisions: A Meta-Analysis, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 23, no. 6., pp. 789-807.
125. Arne Feddersen, Brad R. Humphreys, and Brian P. Soebbing (forthcoming). Contest Incentives, Team Effort, and Betting Market Outcomes in European Football, *European Sport Management Quarterly*, in press.
126. Imran Arif, Adam Hoffer, Brad R. Humphreys, and Matthew Style (forthcoming). New Sports Facilities Do Not Drive Migration Between US Cities, *Economics of Governance*, in press.
127. Brad R. Humphreys, Umair Khalil and Hyunwoong Pyun (forthcoming). Professional Sports Events and Public Spending: Evidence from Municipal Police Budgets, *Journal of Sports Economics*, in press.
128. Alexander Cardazzi, Bryan C. McCannon, Brad R. Humphreys, and Zachary Rodriguez (forthcoming). Emotional Cues and Violent Behavior: Unexpected Basketball Losses Increase Incidents of Family Violence, *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*, in press.

#### Bibliometric Data

Scopus citations: 2637/ Author *h*-index: 26; Google Scholar citations: 7190, *h*-index 40/*i10*-index 108. IDEAS World economists ranking, average rank score 2,415 (#2,256, top 4<sup>th</sup> percentile). (April 2021)

#### Books

*The Business of Sport*, Praeger Perspectives Series, three volumes, Praeger Publishers, Westport, CT, Dennis Howard, co-editor, 2008

Named one of three *Outstanding Business Reference Sources* published 2008 in by the Business Reference Sources Committee of the American Library Association.

*The Economics of Sport, Health and Happiness*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, Placido Rodriguez and Stefan Kesenne, co-editors, 2011.

*The Economics of Professional Sports*, BRH Publishing, Morgantown, WV, 2013.

*A Short Course in Sports Economics*, BRH Publishing, Morgantown, WV, 2014.

*The Economics of Professional Hockey*, BRH Publishing, Morgantown, WV, 2016.

*The Economics of Sports Betting*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, Placido Rodriguez and Robert Simmons, co-editors, 2017.

*The SAGE Handbook of Sports Economics*, Sage Publishing, Washington DC, USA, Paul Downward, Bernd Frick, Brad R. Humphreys, Tim Pawlowski, Jane E. Ruseski, and Brian P. Soebbing co-editors, 2019.

*Outcome Uncertainty in Sporting Events: Winning, Losing and Competitive Balance*, New Horizons in the Economics of Sport series, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, Placido Rodriguez, Stefan Kesenne and Brad R. Humphreys, co-editors, 2020.

## Book Chapters

“A Survey of Economic Research on Female Intercollegiate Athletes and Women’s Athletics,” in *Handbook of Sports Economic Research*, John Fizel, ed., M.E. Sharpe: Armonk NY., January 2006.

“Gender Discrimination,” in *The Edward Elgar Companion to the Economics of Sports*, Wladimir Andreff, Jeff Borland and Stefan Szymanski, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2006.

“The Economic Impact of Sporting Facilities,” in *The Edward Elgar Companion to the Economics of Sports*, Wladimir Andreff, Jeff Borland and Stefan Szymanski, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2006.

“The Scope of the Sports Industry in the United States,” (with Jane E. Ruseski) in *The Business of Sport*, Brad R. Humphreys and Dennis Howard, eds. Praeger Publishing: Westport, CT, 2008.

“The Financing and Economic Impact of the Olympic Games,” (with Andrew Zimbalist) in *The Business of Sport*, Brad R. Humphreys and Dennis Howard, eds. Praeger Publishing: Westport, CT, 2008.

“Sport Participation and Adolescent Use of Performance Enhancing Drugs,” (with Jane E. Ruseski) in *Threats to Sport and Sport Participation*, Placido Rodriguez, Stefan Kesenne, and Jaume Garcia, eds. Ediciones de la Universidad de Oviedo: Oviedo, Spain, 2008.

“The Impact of the Global Financial Crisis on Sport in North America,” in *Optimal Strategies in Sports Economics and Management*, Sergiy Butenko, Panos Pardalos, and Jaime Gil Lafuente, eds. Springer: New York, 2010.

“Business and Finance of International Sport Leagues” (with Nick Watanabe) in *International Sport Management*, Min Li, Eric Macintosh and Gonzalo Bravo, eds., Human Kinetics: Champaign, IL, 2011.

“Participation in Physical Activity and Health Outcomes: Evidence from the Canadian Community Health Survey,” (with Jane E. Ruseski) in *The Economics of Sport, Health and Happiness*, Placido Rodriguez, Stefan Kesenne, and Brad R. Humphreys, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2011, pp 7-32.

“Sports Participation and Happiness: Evidence from U.S. Micro Data,” (with Haifang Huang) in *The Economics of Sport, Health and Happiness*, Placido Rodriguez, Stefan Kesenne, and Brad R. Humphreys, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2011, pp.163-183.

“Die Vergabe von Megtasportevents: Ein Mechanism-Design-Ansatz” (with Henry van Egteren, in German) in *Internationale Sportevents: Wettbewerb, Inszenierung, Manipulation*, Büch, Martin-Peter, Maennig, Wolfgang, and Schulke, Hans-Jürgen (ed.), 2011, Meyer & Meyer Verlag, Aachen, pp. 19-40.

“Sports Economics as Applied Microeconomics,” (with Michael Leeds and Peter von Allmen) in *International Handbook on Teaching and Learning Economics*, KimMarie McGoldrick and Gail M. Hoyt, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2012, pp. 670-682.

“Mega sporting event bidding, mechanism design and rent extraction,” (with Henry van Egteren) in *International Handbook on the Economics of Mega Sporting Events*, Wolfgang Maennig and Andrew Zimbalist eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2012, pp. 17-36.

“Competitive Balance” (with Nick Watanabe) in *The Oxford Handbook of Sports Economics, Volume I*, Leo Kahane and Steven Shmanske eds., Oxford University Press, 2012.

“Sports Betting, Sports Bettors and Sports Gambling Policy,” (with Brian Soebbing) in *Sport und Sportgroßveranstaltungen in Europa - zwischen Zentralstaat und Regionen*, Büch, Martin-Peter, Maennig, Wolfgang, and Schulke, Hans-Jürgen, eds., 2012. Edition HWWI, Hamburg Institute of International Economics

(HWWI), volume 4, number 4, pp. 15-38.

“Earnings and performance in women’s skiing,” (with XiaoGang Che) in *Handbook on the Economics of Women in Sports*, Eva Marikova Leeds and Michel Leds, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2013, pp. 115-131.

“The Lure of the Pitcher: How The Baseball Betting Market Is Influenced By Elite Starting Pitchers,” (with Rodney J. Paul and Andrew P. Weinbach), in *The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Gambling*, Leighton Vaughan-Williams and Donald S. Siegel eds., Oxford University Press, New York, NY, 2013, pp. 194-209.

“Valuing the blind side: pay and performance of offensive linemen in the National Football League,” (with David J. Berri and Robert Simmons), in *The Econometrics of Sport*, Rodríguez, Plácido and Késenne, Stefan and García, Jaume, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2013, pp. 99-116.

“The History and Formation of East Asian Sports Leagues,” (with Nicholas Watanabe) in *The Sports Business in the Pacific Rim*, Lee, Y.H. and Fort, R., eds., Springer: New York, 2014.

“Career duration in capital intensive individualistic sports: evidence from ski jumping, golf and auto racing,” (with Bernd Frick and Friedrich Scheel) in *The economics of competitive sports*, Rodríguez, Plácido and Késenne, Stefan, and Koning, Ruud eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham, UK, 2015, pp. 152-164.

“Behavioral and Sports Economics” (with Dennis Coates) in *Handbook of Behavioral Industrial Organization*, Tremblay, V., Eisenhuth, R., Schroeder, L., and Tremblay, C. eds., Edward Elgar, 2018, pp. 307-342.

“A Practical Guide to Measuring Competitive Balance” in *FUNCAS Social and Economic Studies*, García, Jaume ed., Funcas, Madrid, Spain, 2019, Number 7, pp. 75-103.

“Behavioral Economics and Sport” (with Yulia Chikish) in *The SAGE Handbook of Sports Economics*, Downward, P., Frick, B., Humphreys, B. Pawlowski, T., Ruseski J., and Soebbing B. eds., Sage Publications, 2019.

“Peer enforcement in teams: evidence from high-skill professional workers with repeated interactions” (with Jie Yang) in *A Modern Guide to Sports Economics*, Koning, R. and Kesenne, S. eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, 2021.

“Understanding the National Basketball Association Through the Lens of Economic Research” (with Alex Cardazzi) in *Advances in Sports Economics*, Butler, R. ed., Agenda Publishing, 2021.

“Reference Dependent Preferences, Outcome Uncertainty, and Sports Fan Behaviour - A Review of the Literature” (with Clay Collins) in *Behavioural Sports Economics A Research Companion*, Altman, H., Altman, M. and Torgler, B. eds., Routledge, 2022.

#### Other Publications

A review of *Unpaid Professionals: Commercialism and Conflict in Big-Time College Sports*, by Andrew Zimbalist, *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 67, no. 2, pp. 488-489, 2000.

“The Stadium Gambit and Local Economic Development,” (with Dennis Coates) *Regulation*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 15-20, 2000.

“The Myth of Sports-Led Economic Development,” *Economic Development Commentary*, vol. 25, no.1, pp. 34-37, 2001.

“Input and Output Inventories: Erratum,” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 49, no. 2, page 455, 2002.

“The Final Word: A Counter Argument,” in *BURA Guide to Best Practice in Sport and Regeneration*, Ladd, Jon and Davis, Liz eds., BURA - The British Urban Regeneration Organization Ltd.: London, UK,

pp. 73-78, 2003.

“Caught Stealing: Debunking the Economic Case for D.C. Baseball,” Cato Institute *Briefing Paper* number 89, 2004.

“Competitive Balance,” entry in *The Berkshire Encyclopedia of World Sport*, David Levinson and Karen Christensen, eds., Berkshire Publishing Group: Great Barrington, MA., April 2005.

“Guest Editor’s Introduction: Sports and Public Finance,” *Public Finance and Management*, Volume 6, Number 3, pp. 278-283, 2006.

“Editor’s Introduction: Communities and Sport Finance,” *International Journal of Sport Finance*, Volume 1, Number 4, pp. 194-195, 2006.

A review of *The Economics of Sport and the Media*, Claude Jeanrenaud and Stefan Kesenne, editors, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, volume 2, number 3, May 2007.

“Prime Numbers: Rings of Gold,” *Foreign Policy*, pp. 30-31, 1 July 2008.

“North American Association of Sports Economists Conference Proceedings From the Western Economic Association Meetings, Honolulu, 2008,” (with Dennis Coates) *Journal of Sports Economics*, Volume 10, Number 1, pp. 3-5, 2009.

“Editors’ Introduction,” (with Dennis Coates) *Journal of Sports Economics*, Volume 11, Number 2, pp. 115-116, 2010.

“Editors’ Introduction,” (with David Berri) *Journal of Sports Economics*, Volume 12, Number 3, pp. 229-230, 2011.

“Can new stadiums revitalise urban neighbourhoods?” (with Dennis Coates) *Significance*, Volume 8, Issue 2, pp. 65-69, June 2011.

“NCAA Rule Infractions: An Economic Perspective,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, Volume 11, Issue 4, November 2012.

“Sport Participation Among US High School Students: Trends and Directions” (with Brian P. Soebbing and Jane E. Ruseski) *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, volume 8, Issue 2, 2013.

A review of *Circus Maximus*, by Andrew Zimbalist, *The Independent Review*, volume 20, number 3, Winter 2015.

“Analysis of the Boston 2024 Proposed Summer Olympic Plans,” Report Prepared for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Office of the Governor (with Coleman Bazelon, Pallavi Seth, Steven Herscovici, Mark Berkman, The Brattle Group, Allen Sanderson, University of Chicago, Joseph J. Floyd and Michael P. Abasciano, Floyd Advisory LLC), August 2015.

#### Research Grants Funded

1998-1999	<b>\$27,000</b> , “A Market Analysis of Private Rental Housing in Baltimore City,” Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development (with Doug Lamdin and Arthur Johnson, UMBC)
2007	<b>\$20,000</b> , “Economic and Social Impact of Tourism in Lake Tahoe, Nevada,” Lake Tahoe Visitors Authority (Co-PI with Carla Santos, UIUC)
2008-2010	<b>\$685,000</b> , “Social and Economic Impacts of Gambling in Alberta,” Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Robert Williams, University of Lethbridge)
2009-2011	<b>\$123,000</b> , “Understanding the Value of Medal Success at the 2010 Winter Olympic Games,” Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Award 410-2009-0920
2010-2011	<b>\$28,000</b> , “Distinguishing Classes of Gamblers and Their Health Care Utilization and Costs,” Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Jane Ruseski, University of Alberta and John Nyman, University of Minnesota)

2011-2013	<b>\$154,979</b> , “Gambling, Health Outcomes, and Health Care Utilization in Alberta,” Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Jane Ruseski, University of Alberta and John Nyman, University of Minnesota)
2012-2013	<b>\$30,000</b> , “Non-Invasive Diagnostic for the Quantitative and Qualitative Assignment of Disease and Injury: Prevention/recovery via Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Metabolomics,” Workers Compensation Board - Alberta (Co-PI with David Broadhurst, University of Alberta Faculty of Medicine and Ryan McKay, University of Alberta National High Field NMR Centre (NANUC))
2013	<b>\$24,504</b> , “How do urban casinos affect nearby neighborhoods? Evidence from Canada and the US,” Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Haifang Huang, University of Alberta)
2014	<b>\$10,000</b> , “Behavioral Economic Approaches to Understanding Maternal Smoking in Appalachia,” WVU Office of the Provost (Co-PI with Jane Ruseski, West Virginia University)
2020	<b>\$76,758</b> , “Effects of Pavement Maintenance on Traffic Outcomes: Evidence from California,” NBER/National Science Foundation, Award SES-1559013

### Graduate Supervision

#### Post Doctoral Fellows

Yang Seung Lee, PhD (Economics, University of Kansas), Post Doctoral Fellow, University of Alberta, Department of Economics, 2009-2011; placement: Kunsan National University, Korea.

XiaoGang Che, PhD (Economics, University of Sydney), Post Doctoral Fellow, University of Alberta, Department of Economics, 2011-2013. placement: Durham University Business School, UK.

#### PhD Students

Ryan Mutter, PhD in Public Policy (Dissertation committee member), University of Maryland - Baltimore County, PhD Awarded February 2006, Dissertation: “What Are the Effects of the Competitive Structure of Hospital Markets on the Quality of Care Given To Patients?”

Xia Feng, PhD in Agricultural Economics (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD awarded December 2007, Dissertation: “Spatial Econometric Analysis of Property Values - The Economic Impact of Sports Facilities on Local Residential Property Values”; placement: Old Dominion University

Paul Holmes, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), University of Illinois, PhD awarded September 2009, Dissertation: “Three Essays on the Economics of sport”; placement: SUNY-Fredonia

Xinrong Lei, PhD in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD awarded May 2010, Dissertation: “The Many Dimensions of Competitive Balance and the Attendance of Major League Baseball”; placement: University of Illinois, Springfield.

Nicholas Watanabe, PhD in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD awarded December 2010, Dissertation: “The Dynamic Competitive Balance Ratio as a New Method of Understanding Competitive Balance and Fan Attendance”; placement: University of Missouri

Brian Soebbing, PhD in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Alberta, PhD awarded August 2011, Dissertation: “The Relationship Between Tanking, the NBA, and Its Stakeholders”; placement: Louisiana State University.

Vladimir Yasenovskiy, PhD in Human Ecology (Dissertation committee member), University of Alberta, PhD awarded August 2011. Dissertation: “Spatial accessibility measures based on spatial choice interaction

modeling and time availability: An application to the Alberta gaming industry.”

James Smith, PhD in Sport Management (Dissertation committee member), University of Alberta, PhD awarded December 2011. Dissertation: “The antecedents and consequences of intercollegiate athletic association change of colleges and universities in Canada and the United States”; placement: Newbury College.

Tiffany Richardson, PhD in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD awarded August 2012. Dissertation: “Amateur Baseball Players: The Relative Merits to Attending College Versus Going Directly to the Minor Leagues”; placement: University of Minnesota

Jie Yang, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), University of Alberta; PhD awarded November 2015. Dissertation: “Three Essays on Applied Microeconomics: Consumer and Employee Behavior”; placement: Alberta Ministry of Labour.

Evan Perlman, PhD in Public Policy (External dissertation committee member), University of Maryland - Baltimore County, PhD awarded April 2016.

Zachary McGurk, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University, PhD awarded May 2016. Dissertation: “Three Chapters in Asset Price Forecasting”; placement: Canisus College.

Christopher Yench, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee chair), West Virginia University, PhD awarded May 2017. Dissertation: “Three Essays in Real Estate Economics”; placement: Weber State University.

Patrick Reilly, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee chair), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD awarded August 2018. Dissertation: “Three Essays Using Natural Experiments to Measure Causal Effects on Education”; placement: Skidmore College.

Hyunwoong Pyun, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee chair), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD awarded August 2018. Dissertation: “Three Essays on Urban and Health Economics” ; placement: Sungkyunkwan University (Korea).

Amir Neto, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD awarded May 2019. Dissertation: “Three Essays on the Economics of Public Libraries”; Placement: Florida Gulf Coast University.

Josh Matti, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD awarded May 2019. Dissertation: “Three Essays on Urban Consumer Service Firms - Evidence from Yelp”; Placement: Gwinnett College.

Yulia Chikish, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee Chair), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD awarded August 2019. Dissertation: “Incentives and Economic Decisions: Evidence from Sports Data”; Placement: SUNY Purchase.

Yang Zhou, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University Department of Economics, PhD Defended November 2019. Dissertation: “Essays on the Political Economy of Governance”; Placement: University of North Texas.

Candon Johnson, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee chair), West Virginia University Department of Economics. PhD awarded May 2020. Dissertation: “Essays on Employment Growth, Wage Discrimination, and Marijuana Legalization”; Placement: US Food and Drug Administration.

Arjit Ray, PhD in Economics (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University Department of Economics. PhD awarded May 2020. Dissertation: “A Contemporary Tale of Two Countries - State of Children in India and Pakistan”; Placement: Cleveland State University.

Devin A. Galdieri, PhD in Psychology (Dissertation committee member), West Virginia University Department of Psychology. PhD awarded November 2020. Dissertation: “Chlordiazepoxide Increases Risky Choice.”

Margaret Bock, PhD in economics, West Virginia University Department of Economics (Dissertation committee member). PhD awarded May 2021. Dissertation: “The Road Less Traveled: Economic Analysis of Roads and Highways”; Placement: Goucher College.

Benjamin Blemings, PhD in economics, West Virginia University Department of Economics (Dissertation committee member). PhD awarded May 2021. Dissertation: “Causal Determinants of College Success”; Placement: Cornell University.

Zachary Keeler, PhD in Resource Economics, West Virginia University Department of Resource Economics and Management (Dissertation committee member). PhD awarded May 2021. Dissertation: “Three Essays in Regional Economics”; Placement: Texas Tech University.

Alexander Cardazzi, PhD in Economics, West Virginia University Department of Economics (Dissertation committee chair). PhD awarded August 2021. Dissertation: “Three Essays in Applied Urban Economics”; Placement: Old Dominion University.

Allyssa Wadsworth, PhD in Economics, West Virginia University Department of Economics (Dissertation committee member). PhD awarded August 2022. Placement: University of Houston Clear Lake

Erika Davies, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Department of Economics (committee chair). PhD awarded August 2022. Dissertation: “Human Welfare & Emergencies: Education, Natality, and Violence”; Placement: Union College.

Clay Collins, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Department of Economics (committee chair)

Alex Marsella, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Department of Economics (committee chair)

Bryan Khoo, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Department of Economics (committee chair)

Dinushka Paranavitana, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Department of Economics (committee chair)

Michael Cary, PhD Candidate, West Virginia University Division of Resource Economics and Management (committee member)

Professional ActivitiesEditorial Boards and Activities

<i>Contemporary Economic Policy</i>	Editor in Chief, 2011- Co-editor, 2008-2011 Guest Co-editor, "Sport and Public Policy," vol. 25, no. 3, October 2007
<i>International Journal of Sport Finance</i>	Associate Editor, 2008-2014 Guest Editor, vol. 1, no. 4, 2006; vol. 3, no. 3, 2008 Book Review Editor 2005-2008
<i>Journal of Sports Economics</i>	Editorial Board 2008-present Guest Co-Editor, vol. 10, no. 1, February 2009 Guest Co-Editor, vol. 11, no. 2, April 2010 Guest Co-Editor, vol. 12, no. 3, June 2011
<i>Journal of Sport Management</i>	Associate Editor 2012 - 2016
<i>International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing</i>	Editorial Board 2006-present
<i>International Gambling Journal</i>	Editorial Board 2010-present
<i>International Journal of Empirical Economics</i>	Editorial Board 2020-present
<i>Economics of Governance</i>	Guest Editor, special issue on "Politics and Sport" Ongoing
<i>Public Finance and Management</i>	Guest Editor, special issue on "Sport & Public Finance," vol. 6, no. 3, Summer 2006

External Promotion and Tenure Evaluations

External evaluator for promotion to associate/full professor at 36 colleges and universities (universities identified on request).

Ad Hoc Referee

*American Economic Review, American Journal of Business, Annals of Regional Science, Applied Economics, B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy, Business Economics, Brookings Institution Press, Canadian Public Policy, Canadian Journal of Economics, Congressional Budget Office, Contemporary Economic Policy, Eastern Economic Journal, Economic Inquiry, Economica, Economics and Business Letters, Economics and Human Biology, Economics Letters, Environment and Planning A, Education Policy and Finance, European Sport Management Quarterly, European Urban and Regional Studies, Event Management, Explorations in Economic History, Financial Services Review, Growth and Change, Health Economics, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, International Journal of Sport Finance, International Gambling Studies, International Journal of Financial Studies, International Journal of Forecasting, International Regional Science Review, International Review of Finance, Irish Research Council for Humanities and Social Sciences, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Business Research, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Journal of Economic Education, Journal of Economics, Journal of Economic Psychology, Journal of Economics & Management Strategy, Journal of Economic Surveys, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Housing Economics, Journal of Labor Research, Journal of Leisure Research, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Urban Economics, Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy, Journal of Regional Science, Journal of Regulatory Economics, Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports, Journal of Sports Economics, Journal of*

*Sport Management, Journal of Urban Economics, Journal of Urban Affairs, Labour Economics, Land Economics, Managerial and Decision Economics, National Science Foundation, National Tax Journal, Nature Human Behavior, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Oxford Review of Economic Policy, Oxford University Press, Papers in Regional Science, Public Budgeting and Finance, Public Finance Review, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Regional Science and Urban Economics, Review of Economics of the Household, Social Science and Medicine, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Social Sciences Quarterly, Southern Economic Journal, Sport Business Management, Sport Management Review, Stanford University Press, State and Local Government Review, Swiss National Science Foundation, Temple University Press, UNLV Gaming Research & Review Journal.*

#### Association Memberships

American Economic Association, Eastern Economic Association, Western Economic Association, Southern Economic Association, North American Association of Sports Economists, European Sports Economics Association

#### Other Professional Activities

President, Eastern Economic Association, 2021-2022

Research Fellow, National Center for Spectator Sports Safety and Security (NCS<sup>4</sup>), 2020-

Executive Board, North American Association of Sports Economists, 2012-2022.

Board Member, Economic Society of Northern Alberta, 2010-2013.

President, North American Association of Sports Economists, 2009-2010.

President-elect, North American Association of Sports Economists, 2008-2009.

Vice President, North American Association of Sports Economists, 2007-2008.

“Subsidization of Professional Sports Facility Construction” testimony before the One Hundred Tenth Congress of the United States, House of Representatives, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy, 18 September 2008, Washington, DC.

“Public Financing for Construction and Operation of Sports Stadiums and Economic Revitalization and Development in Urban America,” testimony before the One Hundred Tenth Congress of the United States, House of Representatives, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy, 29 March 2007, Washington, DC.

“The Economic Impact of a New Baseball Stadium in the District of Columbia,” testimony before the District of Columbia Council Finance Committee, 12 June 2003, Washington, DC.

“The Economic Impact of Professional Sports Franchises and Stadiums,” testimony before the Massachusetts State Senate Committee on State Appropriations and other committees, 29 July 2000, Boston, MA.

#### Honors and Awards

Peter Sloane Award for Research in Sports Economics, European Sports Economics Association, 2022

Keynote Speaker, 13<sup>th</sup> ESEA Conference on Sport Economics, Helsinki, Finland, 2022

Keynote Speaker, XIII Gijon Conference on Sport Economics, Gijon, Spain, 2018

Benedum Distinguished Scholar in Behavioral and Social Sciences, West Virginia University, 2017

Keynote Speaker, 7<sup>th</sup> ESEA Conference on Sport Economics, Zurich, Switzerland, 2015

Prize for best presentation, 9th Annual Hamburg Conference, 2009

Grady Palmer Memorial Lecture, Kennesaw State University, Kennesaw, GA, 2009

UMBC Political Economy Club Outstanding Teacher in Economics Award, 1993, 1994, 1995